

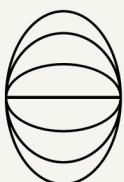
Declaration of the Panamerican Congress

In defense of sovereignty, non-interference, and international law in the face of the revival of a doctrine of hemispheric coercion

Whereas

The parliamentarians who make up the Panamerican Congress, having considered the principles and commitments set forth in the Declarations of Bogotá (2024) and Cuauhtémoc (2025), and considering:

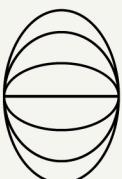
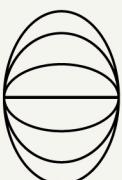
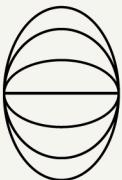
1. That the Panamerican Congress has been established, since its creation, as a space for interparliamentary political coordination aimed at defending democracy, the sovereignty of peoples, social justice, and continental cooperation based on equality among nations.
2. That the Declarations from Colombia 2024 and Mexico 2025 reaffirmed the need to strengthen regional unity in the face of the rise of authoritarian forces, the erosion of multilateralism, the concentration of economic power, and the use of coercion —economic, political, or military— as a tool to subjugate peoples.
3. That international law, enshrined primarily in the Charter of the United Nations, establishes as indispensable pillars the sovereign equality of States, the prohibition of the use and threat of force, non-interference in internal affairs, and the peaceful settlement of disputes.
4. That in recent months there has been an explicit revival of a doctrine of hemispheric domination, promoted at the highest levels of the United States government, which seeks to subordinate the sovereignty of the countries of the continent to strategic, economic, and security interests defined unilaterally.
5. That recent US defense policy documents and public statements from the White House have reclaimed the Western Hemisphere as an area of exclusive control, normalizing a language and practice of domination that harkens back to the crudest expressions of the Monroe Doctrine and its historical corollaries.



6. That this approach has resulted in concrete actions of interference in the internal affairs of various countries, including political and economic pressure, interventions in institutional processes, explicit threats of force, unilateral military operations, and conditions designed to impose foreign decisions on sovereign, independent states.
7. That the use of unilateral economic sanctions as a tool of political coercion has caused serious harm to civilian populations, affecting access to essential goods, deepening inequality, and generating social crises that are expressed in forced displacement and massive migratory flows, in open contradiction to the humanitarian and human rights principles they claim to defend.
8. That the spread of these practices beyond the American continent is equally alarming, including threats of sanctions and territorial pressure directed against European countries for expansionist interests, setting an extremely serious precedent for the contemporary international order.
9. That even within the United States, institutional and legislative questions have arisen warning of the illegality, unconstitutionality, and global risks of these policies, reaffirming that there is no legal or moral basis for legitimizing imperial coercion in the 21st century.
10. That previous declarations of the Panamerican Congress have affirmed solidarity among peoples and the sovereignty of nations, and that the response to these threats must be collective, coordinated, and sustained, using all available democratic and legislative spaces to defend peace, self-determination, and the dignity of peoples. Because sovereignty resides in the peoples of the Americas, not in a State or in one man above the rest.

Therefore, the Panamerican Congress declares:

1. Its categorical rejection of all forms of political, economic, judicial, or military interference against sovereign states on the continent, as well as any doctrine that seeks to legitimize the subordination of our peoples to the interests of a single power.
2. Its firm condemnation of the threat and use of force, unilateral economic sanctions, and coercive mechanisms that punish civilian populations and violate the most basic principles of international law.
3. Its active commitment to defending sovereignty, popular self-determination, non-intervention, and peaceful resolution of disputes, not only as formal principles, but as ethical foundations indispensable for peace and democratic coexistence among nations.
4. Its call to the continent's parliamentarians to make full use of legislative, political oversight, and parliamentary diplomacy spaces to jointly and



decisively confront any attempt to restore imperial logic or hemispheric tutelage.

5. Its exhortation that, in all available multilateral forums, an immediate end to these hostile practices be demanded and that cooperation, mutual respect, and international law be reaffirmed as the only legitimate bases for relations between peoples.

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2. **Ana Carolina Gaillard**, Diputada Nacional, Argentina (UxP)
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4. **Andrea Navarro**, Diputada Federal, México (Morena)
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6. **Clara López Obregón**, Senadora de la República, Colombia (Pacto Histórico)
7. **Daniela Serrano**, Diputada, Chile (PCCh)
8. **David Racero**, Representante a la Cámara, Colombia (Pacto Histórico)
9. **Don Davies**, Líder del NDP y Miembro del Parlamento, Canadá (NDP)
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14. **Gerardo Pisarello**, Diputado, España (Sumar)
15. **Gonzalo Winter**, Diputado, Chile (FA)
16. **Inés Cortés**, Representante Nacional, Uruguay (FA)
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18. **Itai Hagman**, Diputado Nacional, Argentina (UxP)
19. **Jahiren Noriega**, Asambleísta Nacional, Ecuador (RC)
20. **Juan Santana**, Diputado, Chile (PS)
21. **Leah Gazan**, Miembro del Parlamento, Canadá (NDP)
22. **Luciene Cavalcante**, Deputada Federal, Brasil (PSOL)
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24. **María José Pizarro**, Senadora de la República, Colombia (Pacto Histórico)
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29. **Orlando Silva**, Deputado Federal, Brasil (PCdoB)
30. **Ricardo Patiño**, Asambleísta Nacional, Ecuador (RC)
31. **Sonia Gutiérrez**, Diputada, Guatemala (Winaq)
32. **Taliria Petrone**, Deputada Federal, Brasil (PSOL)
33. **Tomás Ledesma**, Diputado Nacional, Argentina (UxP)
34. **Víctor Aldaya**, Representante Nacional, Uruguay (FA)
35. **Vlado Mirosevic**, Diputado y Senador electo, Chile (PL)